Yuanzhe Liu

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Education

Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute	Troy, USA
Ph.D. in Computer Science	2023 – now
Advisor: Prof. Ziniu Hu	
New York University	New York, USA
M.S. in Computer Science	2021 - 2023
Oberlin College and Conservatory	Oberlin, USA
B.A. in Computer Science, Piano Performance and Mathematics	2016 - 2021
Piano Advisor: Prof. Peter Takács	

Research Interests

(Controllable and Interactive) Generative Models (autoregressive, diffusion and others), especially for creative art and **music**, with the goal of facilitating artists and composers with AI models. In the past, I did research on approximation theory and algorithmic game theory.

Selected Hornors and Awards

2023: NeurIPS 2023 Co-organizer of Social Activity "AI + music". Presented a guest lecture on "Symbolic Music Generator with Rule-Guided Diffusion models" at "AI + music".

2023: SIGKDD 2023 Student Volunteer

2019: Presented my work on "harmonic measure distribution functions on cantor set" at MAA (Mathematical Association of America) Annual Meeting

2018: Perform at Several Piano Ensemble Recitals at Oberlin Conservatory

2018: Third Prize of Ohio Wesleyan Programming Contest

2017: Final Round for Annual Scholarship Competition in Akron, organized by Tuesday Musicale **2016-2021**: Oberlin College Scholarship

Publications

- 1. Symbolic Music Generation with Non-Differentiable Rule-Guided Diffusion Models
 - Yujia Huang, <u>Yuanzhe Liu</u>, Adishree Ghatare, Ziniu Hu, Qinsheng Zhang, Chandramouli Sastry, Siddharth Gururani, Sageev Oore, Yisong Yue
 - Under Review.
- 2. Automated Detection and Segmentation of Internal Carotid Artery Calcifications on CBCT Images Using Deep Neural Networks
 - C. Qiang, A.V. Keenan, <u>Y. Liu</u>, Y. Kou, S. Khurana
 - 2024 IADR/AADOCR/CADR Abstract Presentation
- 3. Algorithmic Delegation
 - Ali Khodabakhsh, Yuanzhe Liu, Emmanouil Pountourakis, Samuel Taggart, Yichi Zhang
 - algorithmic contract theory workshops at both STOC and EC

Work and Research Experience

Rule-Guided Music Generation *Visiting Student Researcher* **Caltech** *Jun.* 2023 – Present

- Advisor: Sageev Oore, Ziniu Hu and Yisong Yue
- Working on 'Symbolic Music Generation (e.g., piano rolls) with Non-differentiable Rule-Guided Diffusion Models'.
- Implement a *Transformer-based Latent Diffusion Model* for piano-roll music generation, further extending for longmusic generation using *DiffCollage*.
- We study how to use music rules (e.g., note density, chord progression) to **control diffusion process** as a plugand-play framework. I implement those APIs for key and chord prediction using Music21, and support Yujia in investigating derivative free conditional sampling methods. I also implement classifier-guidance baselines, and construct a survey for human evaluation.
- The work is currently under review for publication.

Classification and Detection for Medical Images

NYU Feb. 2023 – Present

Research Assistant

- Advisor: Sonam Khurana
- Implement Swin Transformer backbone to detect Internal Carotid Artery Calcification. For detection, further use Mask R-CNN and Faster R-CNN with Feature Pyramid Network to detect and segment images. Attain a recall rate of 72 percent.
- Pretrained Swin Transformer and ResNet-50 backbone on ImageNet using Self-Supervised Algorithm (MoBY, DINO).
 Obtained more than 40 percent of Average Precision on COCO 2017 test dataset using Mask R-CNN as the detection algorithm and mmdetection as the framework.
- Implement Pretrained U-Net in brain MRI to classify Internal Carotid Artery Calcification. Attain an accuracy rate of 90 percent.
- This work is accepted at 2024 IADR/AADOCR/CADR General Session for Abstract Presentation.

Theoretical Algorithmic Delegation

TCS Research Assistant

- Advisor: Sam Taggart
- **Project 1 on Algorithmic Game Theory**: Analyze the welfare and revenue of Bayes-Nash equilibrium in first-price auctions with agents. Wrote a python program to computer the equilibrium by applying dynamic programming
- **Project 2 on Algorithmic Delegation**: Extend the proof of the existence of the low bound under several constraints. Proved the APX hardness result of this particular delegation problem under certain conditions. Attempted to disprove the 2-approximation of the threshold policy by invoking examples that would break the 2-approximation.
- These works are presented on algorithmic contract theory workshops at both STOC and EC.

Brownian Motion and Cantor Set

Mathematics Research Assistant

Oberlin College, Math Jan. – Feb. 2018

Oberlin College, TCS

Jul. - Sep. 2018, Jun. - Sep. 2019

- Advisor: Kevin Gerstle
- Study of harmonic measure distribution functions (H-Functions) with focus on domains with fractal boundary shapes through MATLAB simulation. Found H-Functions on Cantor Set by simulating Brown Motion with teleportation algorithm.
- This work is presented at the MAA Ohio Spring Section Meeting in April 2018.

Teaching Experience

- Teaching Assistant for RPI CSCI 2500: Computer Organization, 2023 Fall.
 - Hold a 46-student on-campus lab (2 hours per week), review students' work, and address their queries regarding lab materials. During TA office hours, explain many details to many attended students.

Revelant Courses

- **Computer Science:** Algorithm, Deep Learning System, Natural Language Processing, Machine Learning, Operating System, Programming Language
- Mathematics: Linear Algebra, Group Theory, Number Theory, Analysis, Fourier Series, Probability
- **Piano Performance:** Piano Private Lesson, Degree Recitals, Keyboard Skills, Form and Analysis, Rhythmic Theory, Aural Skills, Music in the Classic Era, Intro to Electroacoustic Music